SLIET LONGOWAL

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

Course work Subject codes and subject names

SUB CODE	SUBJECT NAME
IE-10001	ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION
IE-10002	COMPUTATIONAL ELECTROMAGNETICS
IE-10003	COMPUTERS IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING
IE-10004	CONTROL OF ELECTRIC DRIVES
IE-10005	ENERGY MANAGEMENT
IE-10006	OPTIMAL AND ROBUST CONTROL SYSTEM
IE-10007	OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES
IE-10008	POWER QUALITY ANALYSIS AND CONTROL
IE-10009	POWER PLANT INSTRUMENTATION
IE-10010	POWER SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION
IE-10011	RELIABILITY ENGINEERING
IE-10012	STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
PG subjects can also be offered to Ph.D. scholars	

SLIET LONGOWAL

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10001 ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Introduction: Basics of physical methods of chemical analysis, Spectral method of analysis, basic techniques, terminology, units, interaction of emf radiation with matter, emission, absorption and scattering, various light sources, design consideration of analytic laboratory.

Unit II

Spectrophotometers: Visible, UV and IR type of spectrophotometer, Atomic Absorption, Mass spectrometer, NMR and X-ray and related instrumentation, comparison of various spectral analysis techniques, data processing techniques and various detectors for these instruments.

Unit III

Chromatography: Basics of Chromatography, various types of chromatography and their related instrumentation, liquid chromatography & HPLC.

Unit IV

Electron Microscopy: Introduction to electron microscopy- SEM and TEM type of electron microscope, Difference between light microscopy, SEM and TEM.

Data Presentation & Analysis: Analytical data presentation, Error analysis.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Handbook of analytical instruments; R.S. Khandpur; Tata McGraw Hill
2. Instrumental methods of analysis; H.H.Willaird, Lynnel Merriktt Jr., John A. Dean, F.A. Settle Jr ;Wadsworth Publishing Company
3. Introduction to instrumental analysis; Robert D. Brawn; McGraw Hill Co
4. Instrumental method of chemical analysis; Galen W. E.wing; McGraw Hill

SLIET LONGOWAL

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10002 COMPUTATIONAL ELECTROMAGNETICS

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Introduction: Conventional design methodology, Computer aided design aspects – Advantages.

Electromagnetic and Electrostatics: Basic field equations, calculation of field distribution, flux linkage, Voltage induced, inductance, capacitance, and force/torque. Electric and magnetic potentials, boundary conditions, Maxwell's equations, diffusion equation.

Unit II

CAD packages: Recent developments, processing, modeling, material characteristics, problem formulation, solution, post processing, commercial packages.

Finite Difference Analysis-FDM: Finite Difference Method (FDM): Finite Difference schemes, treatment of irregular boundaries, accuracy and stability of FD solutions, Finite-Difference Time-Domain (FDTD) method.

Unit III

Finite Element Analysis-FEM: Finite Element Method (FEM): overview of FEM, Variational and Galerkin Methods, shape functions, lower and higher order elements, vector elements, 2D and 3D finite elements, efficient finite element computations.

Unit IV

Special Topics: hybrid methods, coupled circuit - field computations, electromagnetic - thermal and electromagnetic - structural coupled computations, solution of equations.

Applications: Applications: low frequency electrical devices, static / time-harmonic / transient problems in transformers, rotating machines, actuators.

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. The Finite Element method in electromagnetics; J. Jin; John Wiley & sons
2. Finite Elements in Electric and Magnetic field Problems; M.V.K. Chari, P.P. Silvester; John Wiley
3. Computer Aided Design in Magnetics Springer; D.A. Lowther & P.P. Silvester; Verlog New York
4. Finite Element for Electrical Engineers; P.P. Silvester & Ferrari; Cambridge University Press

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10003 COMPUTERS IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Computer in Data Collection: Introduction, Basic Building Blocks of Data Acquisition Systems, Use of Computers in Physiological Data Acquisition, Off –Line Data Collection, Data Collection Techniques, Patient Data Base, computerized Medical Records

Unit II

Hospital Data Management: Hospital Information System, Functional capabilities of Computerized Hospital Information System, Efficiency, Security and Cost Effectiveness of Computer Records, Computerized Patient Data Management

Unit III

Bio-Signal Analysis: Computerized Electrocardiography, Holter Electro-cardiography, Electromyography, Electroencephalography and Echocardiography, Computer Analysis of Non-Electrical Signals, Computer Aided Medical Decision Making

Medical Imaging: Introduction to Medical Imaging, Computers in Medical Imaging, Computerized Ultrasonography, X-Rays, Computerized Tomography, Computerized Emission Tomography

Unit IV

Aids for Handicapped: Computer aids for blind and visually handicapped and deaf

Medical Research: Computers in simulation, modeling and analysis of bio-systems, On-line Interactive systems with patients for analysis and research, introduction to expert system

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation; R S Khandpur; TMH
2. Biomedical Engineering Handbook; Joseph P Bronzino; CRC Press
3. Design Engineering of Biomaterials for Medical Devices; David Hill; Wiley International
4. Biomedical Signal Processing; Metin Akay; Academic Press

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10004 CONTROL OF ELECTRIC DRIVES

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Basic Concepts Characteristics and operating modes of drive motors, Types of loads, torque and associated controls, four quadrant operation of drives. Applications of solid state controllers such as choppers, rectifiers and inverters in drive systems, and their performance characteristics. Convertor fed operation of various motors, electronically commutated and permanent magnet motors. Computer aided modelling and analysis of drives. Modelling of various machines including special machines, their operation and control.

Unit II

Review of power electronic switching devices, i.e., Thyristors, GTO, MOSFETS, BJT, IGBT and MCT. Trigger techniques, optical isolators, protection circuits, isolation transformers. Natural and forced commutation, phase-controlled rectifier configurations, their analysis and design. DC-DC converter circuits, their analysis and design. Reduction of harmonic using multipulse, multiphase and mulilevel control. Analysis of various converter circuits, ZVS and ZCS, power factor correction and their applications to drives.

Unit III

Power electronics control of various motors with application to variable speed drives. Variable frequency inverter fed motors for drive applications. Details of PWM inverter fed ac drives with different forms of feedback control and their realisation on computer based systems. Vector control and direct torque control of ac motors; Present day shortcomings of inverter fed induction motor drives, involvement of soft switching inverters and impact on ac drive performance, special motors and their control. Power quality problems and their control, Design of power electronic modules and microprocessor/DSP based controllers.

Unit IV

Features of a DSP in comparison to those of ordinary processors, Communication and computational advantages and disadvantages of analog and digital interface circuits; Harmonic analysis in real time using a DSP, specific assembly language features for a DSP. On

chip RAM and external RAM I/O interface. PWM and firing pulse generation through a typical DSP, look-up tables and real-time computation. Interfacing and actuation circuits for DSP based controllers. Realization of computationally intensive algorithms for control of drive systems.

Features of a DSP in comparison to those of ordinary processors, Communication and computational advantages and disadvantages of analog and digital interface circuits; Harmonic analysis in real time using a DSP, specific assembly language features for a DSP. On chip RAM and external RAM I/O interface. PWM and firing pulse generation through a typical DSP, look-up tables and real-time computation. Interfacing and actuation circuits for DSP based controllers. Realization of computationally intensive algorithms for control of drive systems.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. J. M. D. Murphy and F. G. Turnbull, “Power Electronic Control of AC Motors”, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1988.
2. G. K. Dubey, “Power Semiconductor Controlled Drives", Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1989.
3. B. K Bose, Power Electronics and Variable Frequency Drives, Technology and Applications, IEEE Press, 1997.
4. I. Bolden and S. A. Nasar, Electric Drives, CRC Press, New York, 1998.
5. C. M. Ong, Dynamic Simulation of Electric Machinery using MATLAB / SIMULINK, Prentice Hall USA, 1998.
6. R. Krishnan, Electric Motor Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control, Pearson Education, India, 2001
7. A.E. Fitzgerald, C. Kingsley, Jr., S.D. Umans, “Electric Machinery,” Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2002.
8. D.W. Novotny and T.A. Lipo, “Vector Control and Dynamics of AC Drives,” Oxford University Press, New York, 1997.
9. I. Boldea and S.A. Nasar, “Vector Control of AC drives,” CRC Press
10. H.A. toliyat and S. Campbell, “ DSP based Electromechanical Motor Control,” CRC press, New York, 2004.
11. N. Mohan, T. Udeland and W. Robbins, Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design. Third Edition, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2002

SLIET LONGOWAL

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10005 ENERGY MANAGEMENT

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Introduction: Various Sources of Energy, Conventional and non- Conventional energy, Concept and Classification of Renewable energy, Concept of Energy Conservation and Energy Management, Present Energy Scenario in India (Conventional and non- Conventional energy).

Unit II

Renewable Energy Sources: Potential and Utilization status of Renewable Energy in India, Solar Energy: Solar Water Heater Systems, Solar Air dryer Systems, Solar Photo-voltaic Systems, Solar Cookers and Solar ponds, Wind Energy: Selection Criteria for Wind farms, Wind Mills, Bio Gas Plants-Construction and Operation, Bio Mass Gasification, Bio Mass Briquetting; Mini and Micro Hydel Power Plants, Geo-Thermal Energy, Ocean Energy.

Unit III

Energy Conservation and Management: Actual energy requirement assessment techniques of any industry and energy consumption status, possibility of reduction of energy consumption by using various energy conservation techniques or equipments e.g. variable speed drives, constant voltage transformers, electronic chokes, CFLs etc.

Unit IV

Energy Conservation and Management: Importance of instrumentation and control techniques in the energy conservation and management, SCADA systems, Instruments required to carry out energy audit exercise, optimal mixing of renewable energy sources and load rationalization for reducing load on conventional energy sources.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Solar Energy & Energy Conservation; Sawhney & Maheshwari; PHI
2. Energy Technology; S Rao & B. B. Parulkar; Khanna Publishers
3. Solar Energy; S. P. Sukhatme; TMH
4. Hand Book of Industrial Energy Conservation; S David; Van Nostrand Reinhold Publishing Company

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10006 OPTIMAL AND ROBUST CONTROL SYSTEM

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Introduction and Parametric Optimization: Introduction to optimal control problems, Classification of optimal control problems, performance indices for optimal control and their selection, Dynamic optimization using.

Calculus of variations: Lagrange multiplier, Euler Lagrange's equation for different conditions, Transversality conditions, Dynamic optimization with equality and inequality constraints.

Unit II

Pontryegans Max/min Principle: Optimization using Pontryegans maximum (minimum) principles with special emphasis on Bang-Bang type system.

Dynamic Programming in Continuous Time: Developments of Hamilton Jacobi equation, Matrix Riccati equation, optimal control based on quadratic performance indices, Linear regulator and servomechanism problem.

Unit III

Dynamic programming in Discrete System: Dynamic programming multi stage decision processes in continuous time. Principle of causality, Invariant inbedding & optimality.

Iterative Method of Optimization: Optimization using gradient methods and interactive techniques (steepest descent), Newton Raphson and Fletcher Powell. Introduction to multivariable system and decoupling, Introduction to Optimal Filters (Kalman Filter).

Unit IV

Robust Control System: Introduction, Robust Control System and System sensitivity, Analysis of Robustness, system with uncertain parameters, the design of robust control system, PID controllers, the design of robust PID controlled systems, design examples.

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Modern Control System Theory; M Gopal; Wiley Eastern
2. Modern Control Systems 8th Ed; Richard C Drof & R H Bishop; Addision Wesley
3. Optimum Systems Control; Andrew P Sage & C C White-III; PHI
4. Optimum System Control; B D O Anderson & B Moree; PHI

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10007 OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Optimization Problem: Definition, types, optimality criteria, single-variable optimization, exhaustive search, region elimination, fibonacci search and golden section search, cubic interpolation method, Newton-Raphson bisector and secant method.

Unit II

Multivariable Optimization Algorithms: Direct search methods-evolutionary simplex, Hooke-Jeeves pattern search, Gradient Based Method- Steepest method, Newton conjugate gradient method.

Unit III

Constrained Optimization: Kuhn Tucker condition, transformation methods, penalty function, method of multipliers, sensitivity analysis, interior point optimization.

Unit IV

Non-Traditional Optimization: Genetic Algorithms for constrained optimization, simulated annealing, Multi Objectives Optimization Problems, weighting method, -constrained method, decision-making, min-max problem.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Optimization for Engineering Design Algorithms and Examples; Kalyanmoy Deb; PHI
2. Multi Objective Optimization using Evolutionary Algorithms; Kalyanmoy Deb, Chichester, UK; Wiley
3. Emerging Optimization Techniques in Production Planning & Control; Godfrey G Onubolu; Imperial College Press
4. Modern Optimization Techniques in Power Systems; Yong Hua Song, Kluwer; Academic Publishers

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10008 POWER QUALITY ANALYSIS AND CONTROL

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Review of power electronic switching devices, i.e., Thyristors, GTO, MOSFETS, BJT, IGBT and MCT. Trigger techniques, optical isolators, protection circuits, isolation transformers. Natural and forced commutation, phase-controlled rectifier configurations, their analysis and design. DC-DC converter circuits, their analysis and design. Inverters: PWM and vector control, multi level inverters; Reduction of harmonic using multipulse, multiphase and multilevel control. Analysis of various converter circuits, ZVS and ZCS, power factor correction and their applications to control of VSI and CSI.

Unit II

Review of various generators, their operation and control; Review of power system protection equipments and their control, Concepts of reactive power support and voltage stability. Compensation at a bus and over a line; synchronous condenser, static var compensation, static phase shifter, thyristor controlled switched capacitor, STATCOM's and DVR's, unified power flow controller, interphase power controller. Reactive power balance over a network and its optimization. Comparison of HVAC and HVDC transmission, HVDC transmission schemes, Component description, converter: principles, characteristics, control circuits, HVDC system control, Protection, Harmonics and filters.

Unit III

Overview and definition of power quality (PQ) Sources of pollution, international power quality standards, and regulations; Power system harmonics: harmonic analysis, harmonic sources-the static converters, transformer magnetization and non-linearities, rotating machines, arc furnaces, fluorescent lighting; Harmonic effects-within the power system, interference with communication; Harmonic measurements; Harmonic elimination-Passive and active filters, Multipulse transformer configurations and their operation.

Unit IV

Features of a DSP in comparison to those of ordinary processors, Communication and

computational advantages and disadvantages of analog and digital interface circuits; Harmonic analysis in real time using a DSP, specific assembly language features for a DSP. On chip RAM and external RAM I/O interface. PWM and firing pulse generation through a typical DSP, look-up tables and real-time computation. Interfacing and actuation circuits for DSP based controllers. Realization of computationally intensive algorithms for control of VSI, CSI for power system.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. J.Arrillaga, N.R.Watson and S.Chen, Power System Quality Assessment. Wiley, 2000.
2. R. C.Dugan, S.Santoso and M.F. McGranaghan, Electric Power Systems Quality, McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition 2004.
3. E.W. Kimbark, Direct Current Transmission. New York: John Wiley &Sons, 1971.
4. D.A. Paice, Power Electronic Converter Harmonics: Multipulse Methods for Clean Power. New York: IEEE Press, 1996.
5. E.Acha, V.G. Agelidis, O. Anaya-Lara and T.J.E. Miller, Power Electronic Control in Electric Systems, Newness Power engineering series, 1st Edition, Oxford, 2002.
6. Math H. J. Bollen and Irene Gu, Signal Processing of Power Quality Disturances, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2006.
7. K.R. Padiyar, FACTS Controllers in Transmission and Distribution Systems, New Age International, New Delhi, 2007.
8. N. Mohan, T. Udeland and W. Robbins, Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design. Third Edition, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2002.

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10009 POWER PLANT INSTRUMENTATION

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Introduction: Resources and development of power in India, various types of power plants, present energy scenarios in India.

Hydro-Power Plant: Hydrology, site selection of site for hydroelectric power plant, essential features/elements of hydroelectric power plant, classification, hydro turbines, governing of hydroelectric turbines.

Unit II

Steam power plant: Classification, fuel handling, combustion equipments for steam boilers, classification of boilers and their accessories, ash handling, steam turbines, classification, advantages, steam turbine governing and control, feed water treatment for steam power plant.

Unit III

Nuclear Power Plant: Element and layout of Nuclear power plant, Generation of Nuclear energy by fission, Nuclear reactor, Types and the applications, nuclear waste and its disposal.

Unit IV

Plant Instrumentation: Significance of measurement and Instrumentation in Electric power plant, Measurement of water purity, Gas Analysis, Oxygen and Carbon dioxide Measurement of Smoke and Dust, Nuclear Measurements.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Power Plant Engineering; Varma; Metroplitan Publication
2. Power Plant Engineering; R.K Rajput; Laxmi Publishers
3. Nuclear Power; Loftness D Van Nostrand; McGraw Hill
4. Nuclear power plant System and Equipment; Lish; Industrial press

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10010 POWER SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Load flow studies: Introduction, network model formulation, YBUS formulation, ZBUS formulation, load flow problem, computation of line flows, modeling of regulating transformers, Gauss-Seidel method, Newton-Raphson method, decoupled Newton method, fast decoupled load flow (FDLF).

Unit II

Economic load dispatch of thermal generating units: Introduction, generator operating cost, economic dispatch problem on a bus bar, optimal generation scheduling, economic dispatch using Newton-Raphson method, economic dispatch using the approximate Newton-Raphson method, loss coefficients using sensitivity factors, transmission loss coefficients, transmission loss formula- functions of generation and loads, economic dispatch using exact loss formula, economic dispatch using loss formula which is a function of real and reactive power, economic dispatch of active and reactive power balance, evaluation of incremental transmission loss, economic dispatch based on penalty factors, optimal power flow based on gradient method.

Unit III

Optimal hydrothermal scheduling: Introduction, hydro plant performance models, short range fixed head hydrothermal scheduling, Newton-Raphson method for short range fixed head hydrothermal scheduling, short range variable head hydrothermal scheduling problem-classical method, approximate Newton-Raphson method for short range variable-head hydrothermal scheduling problem, hydro plant modeling for long term operation, long range generation scheduling of hydrothermal systems.

Unit IV

Multi Objective Generation Scheduling: Introduction, multi objective optimization-state of the art, fuzzy set theory in power systems, multi objective thermal power dispatch problem-weighing method, multi objective dispatch for active and reactive power balance, multi objective short range fixed head hydrothermal scheduling- approximate Newton-Raphson method.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Power System Optimization; D P Kothari and J S Dhillon; PHI

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2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10011 RELIABILITY ENGINEERING

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit I

Reliability Fundamentals: Introduction, Importance of reliability, Reliability functions, Failure and Failure Modes, causes of failure, Instantaneous failure rate, General reliability Function.
Component Reliability and Hazard Model: Component reliability from Test data, failure data (Failure density, failure rate, reliability, probability of failure) mean failure rate MTTF,MTBF. Hazard Models (Time dependent Hazard models, Constant Hazard model, Linear Hazard model, on-linear hazard model.

Unit II

System Reliability: Reliability evaluation of non-maintained systems, series, parallel, series-parallel, non-series, standby configuration, k out of n configuration, complex system, Markov's Method, Fault tree technique, Event space, path Tracing methods, cut-set and tie set method.

Unit III

Reliability Improvement: Introduction, Improvement of components, redundancy: standby with perfect and imperfect switching .Comparison of component redundancy to system/unit redundancy, mixed redundancy, stand by redundancy.

Reliability Allocation: Introduction, Redundancy allocation and techniques for reliability allocation.

Unit IV

Availability and Maintainability: Concepts of reliability ,availability and maintainability, types of availability, objectives of maintenance, classification and factor effecting maintenance, maintenance levels, Inventory control of spare parts, Preventive maintenance of some electrical appliances.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Reliability Engineering; L.S. Srinath; Affiliated East –West Press
2. Reliability Engineering; E. Balagurusamy; Tata McGraw Hill
3. Reliability Evaluation of Engg. Systems: Concepts & Techniques; R. Billinton & Ronald N. Allan; Plenum Press
4. Reliability Engineering; K K Aggarwal; Academic Press

SLIET LONGOWAL

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

IE-10012 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

L	T	P	CREDITS
3	1	0	4

Sessional Marks: 50 **End Semester Examination Marks: 50**

Unit-I

Data Presentation: Introduction, Bar Chart, Pie Chart, Histogram, Pictogram, Scatter Diagram, Graphs: Linear and Logarithmic Axes, Venn and Euler Diagrams.

Describing Curves and Distributions: Introduction, Mean, mode and Median, Skewness, Standard Deviation and Variance, Coefficient of Variation, Probability Density Function. Normal Distribution Curve: Introduction, Mathematical Formula, Mathematical Tables, Normal Probability Graph Paper, Testing for Normality using the Chi-squared Test, The Lognormal Curve.

Introduction to Sampling, Errors, Accuracy and Precision: Introduction, Sample Distribution and Sampling Distribution of the Sample Mean, Central Limit Theorem, Formulae for Standard Errors, Gross Accidental Errors, Systematic Errors, Errors of Interpretation, Random Errors, Combination of Errors, Root Mean Square Errors, Confidence Limits.

Unit-II

Sensitivity and Specificity: Definitions, Problems of Defining Normality and Abnormality, Receiver Operating Characteristics (ROC) curve, Example: Prostate Cancer Early Detection, Example: Nuclear Medicine Imaging Inter-laboratory Comparison Studies, Kappa Test.

Probability: Introduction to Probability, Descriptions of Probability, Two Laws of Probability, Bayesian Probability. Binomial Probability: Permutations and Combinations, the Binomial Distribution, the Normal Approximation to the Binomial. Poisson Probabilities: The Poisson distribution, The Poisson Approximation to the Binomial, The Normal Approximation to the Poisson, Radioactive Decay.

Unit-III

Statistical Hypothesis Testing: Introduction to Statistical Significance of Probability: The Null Hypothesis, Null, Positive and Negative Results of Studies, Probability Levels and Significance, $P<0.05$, Clinical and statistical significance, Type-I and Type-II Errors and Alpha and Beta Risks, A Generalized Schedule for Significance Testing, Degrees of Freedom.

Chi Squared Test: Introduction, Goodness of Fit: Precision of Nuclear Medicine Counting Instruments, Goodness of Fit: A Racing Problem, Goodness of Fit: A Poison Problem, Goodness of Fit: A Lognormal Curve Fitting Problem, The 2*2 Contingency Table, A 2*2 Contingency Table: A Cholera Epidemic Problem, The Generalized r*c Contingency Table, Yates Correction for Small Samples.

2.2.3 - ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING (Ph.D. - EIE)

Unit-IV

Regression and Correlation: Introduction, Method of Least Squares for Estimation of the Slope and Intercept of a Straight Line, Regression Lines, Pearson's Correlation Coefficient, Testing for a Significant Correlation: an Application of the t-test, Spearman's Rank Correlation Coefficient, Kendall's T Rank Correlation Coefficient.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Introductory Medical Statistics; RF Mould; Overseas Press